



**UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI BERGAMO**

Dipartimento
di Ingegneria
e Scienze Applicate

Comunità Energetiche Rinnovabili

Presentazione alla comunità

RELATORE
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LUOGO
Madone

DATA
15.11.2022

Comunità Energetiche Rinnovabili: un'occasione per la transizione verso le fonti rinnovabili

Fonte: GSE- Fonti Rinnovabili in Italia e in Europa 2020
https://www.gse.it/documenti_site/Documenti%20GSE/Rapporti%20statistici/GSE%20-%20Fonti%20rinnovabili%20in%20Italia%20e%20in%20Europa%20-%202020.pdf

Consumi finali lordi



Settore Elettrico
310.5 TWh



Settore Termico
604.8 TWh



Settore Trasporti
304.7 TWh

Quota rinnovabile



38.1%



19.9%



10.7%

Fonte: GSE (dati 2020)

Non programmabili

Energia solare



Energia eolica



Comunità Energetiche Rinnovabili: un'occasione per la transizione verso le fonti rinnovabili

Energia geotermica



Energia da biomasse



Energia idraulica



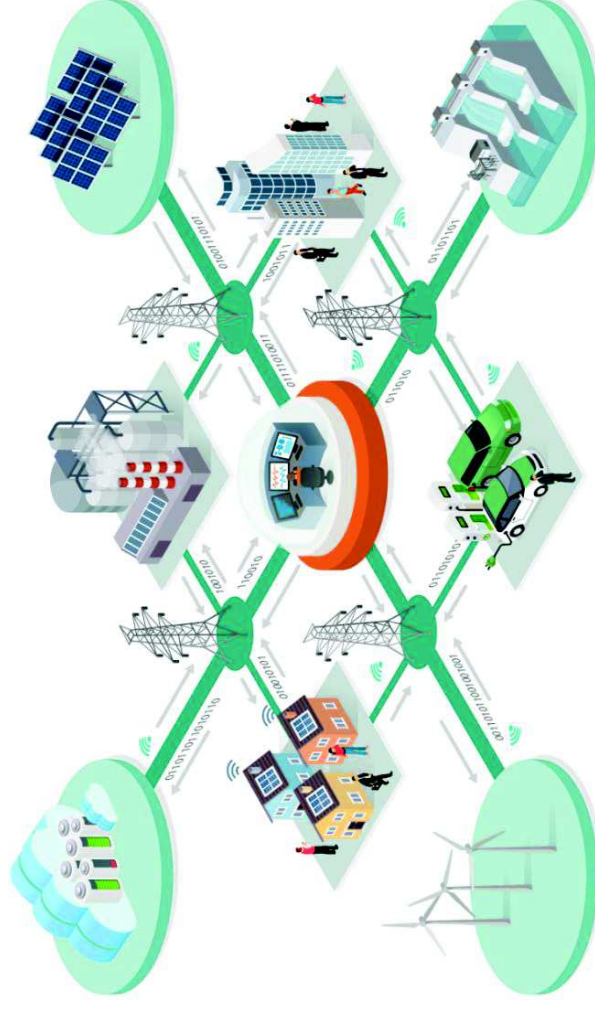
Programmabili

Comunità Energetiche Rinnovabili: un percorso **partecipativo e inclusivo** verso la **sostenibilità**

La Comunità Energetica Rinnovabile (CER) è un'aggregazione di soggetti (**produttori** e/o **consumatori** di energia rinnovabile) che si basa sulla **partecipazione aperta e volontaria**.

La CER è un soggetto giuridico i cui membri sono persone fisiche, piccole e medie imprese (PMI), enti territoriali, amministrazioni comunali, enti di ricerca e formazione, enti religiosi, del terzo settore e di protezione ambientale.

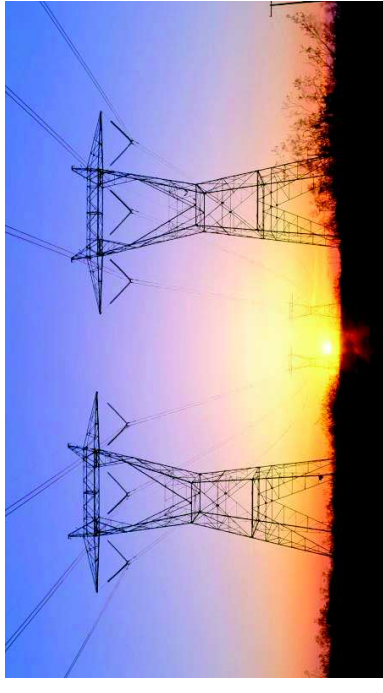
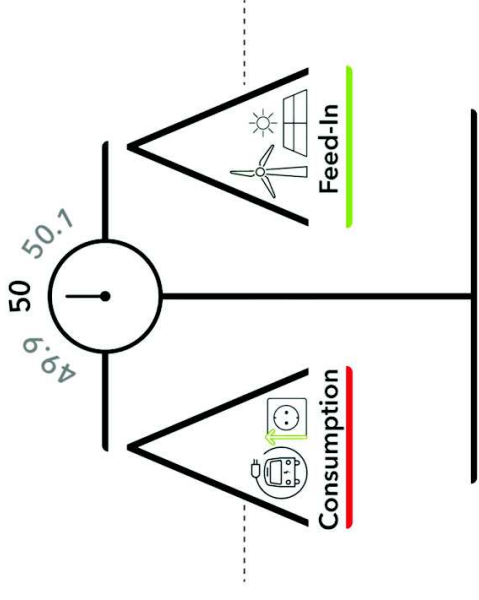
Obiettivo principale della CER è fornire **benefici ambientali, economici o sociali a livello di comunità** ai propri membri e alle aree locali in cui opera.



Comunità Energetiche Rinnovabili: uno stimolo all'**autoconsumo istantaneo**

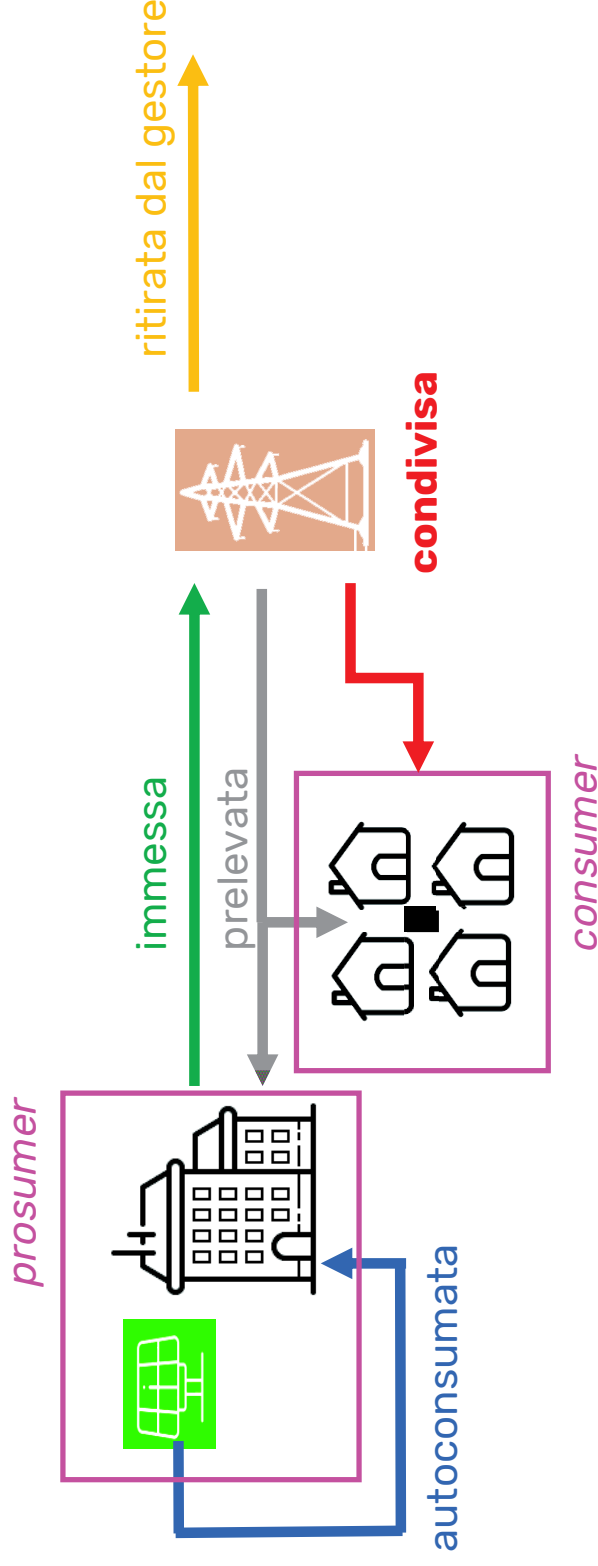
- Quando la quota di rinnovabile non-programmabile è rilevante, la **rete elettrica** non permette di compensare le fluttuazioni (abolito lo *scambio sul posto*)
- Per incrementare la quota di energia autoconsumata sono necessari **sistemi di accumulo**
- L'autoconsumo singolo rappresenta una **limitazione alla taglia** degli impianti rinnovabili

La Comunità Energetica Rinnovabile (CER) – se ben progettata – permette di ottenere un **beneficio collettivo** superiore alla pura somma dei benefici individuali.



Meccanismo di funzionamento di una CER

- La CER è basata su un sistema di **condivisione virtuale dell'energia elettrica**: ogni componente della CER può produrre/consumare elettricità e riversarla in rete;
- La quota riversata in rete e consumata (nella stessa fascia oraria) all'interno della comunità viene incentivata.



~50/150
€/MWh

Ritiro dedicato

110
€/MWh

~8.5
€/MWh

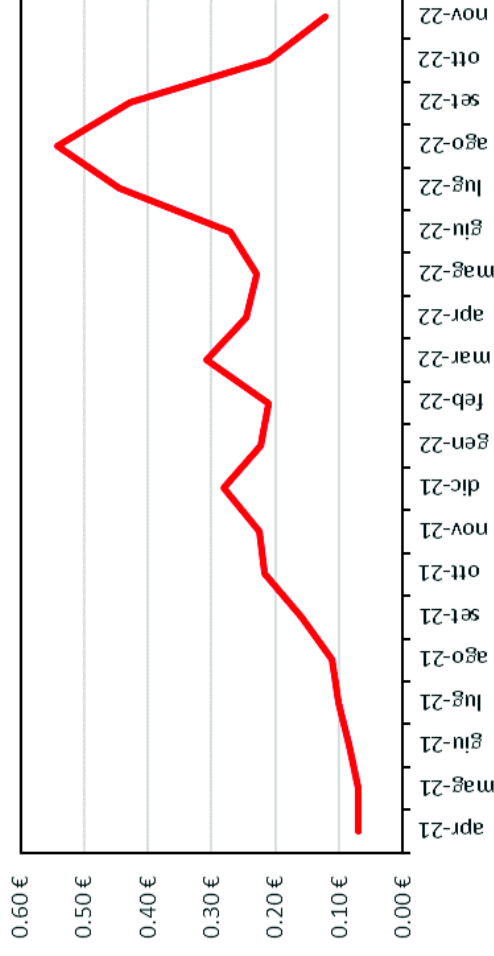
Premio CER +
Rimborso oneri

Esempio di riparto

Valori Economici di riferimento

Tariffa premio	+110	€/MWh
Minori oneri	+8.5	€/MWh
Tariffa acquisto	-240	€/MWh
Ritiro dedicato (PUN)	+130	€/MWh

Valore medio del PUN mensile



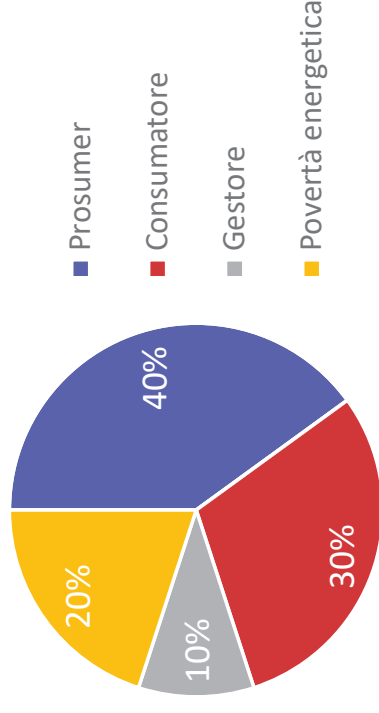
- **Consumatore:** acquista dalla rete in base al contratto col distributore (media **240 €/MWh**) e riceve quota di premio CER.
- **Prosumer:** acquista dalla rete in base al contratto col distributore (media **240 €/MWh**) e riceve il corrispettivo per il ritiro dedicato (indicizzato al PUN) (media **130 €/MWh**) per l'En. Elettrica immessa in rete + quota di premio CER.
- **Gestore:** riceve una quota di premio CER.
- **Povert  Energetica:** quota utilizzabile per la riduzione della povert  energetica da distribuire seguendo le regole della CER.

Esempio di riparto

Valori Economici di riferimento

Tariffa premio	+110	€/MWh
Minori oneri	+8.5	€/MWh
Tariffa acquisto	-240	€/MWh
Ritiro dedicato (PUN)	+130	€/MWh

Esempio di riparto premio CER



- **Consumatore:** acquista dalla rete in base al contratto col distributore (media **240 €/MWh**) e riceve quota di premio CER.
- **Prosumer:** acquista dalla rete in base al contratto col distributore (media **240 €/MWh**) e riceve il corrispettivo per il ritiro dedicato (indicizzato al PUN) (media **130 €/MWh**) per l'En. Elettrica immessa in rete + quota di premio CER.
- **Gestore:** riceve una quota di premio CER.
- **Povertà Energetica:** quota utilizzabile per la riduzione della povertà energetica da distribuire seguendo le regole della CER.

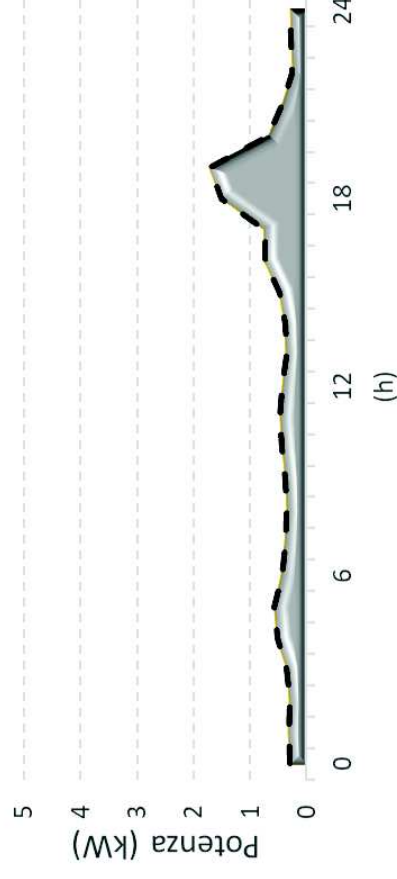
Esempio CER

1. Consumatore (caldaia a gas + aria cond.)

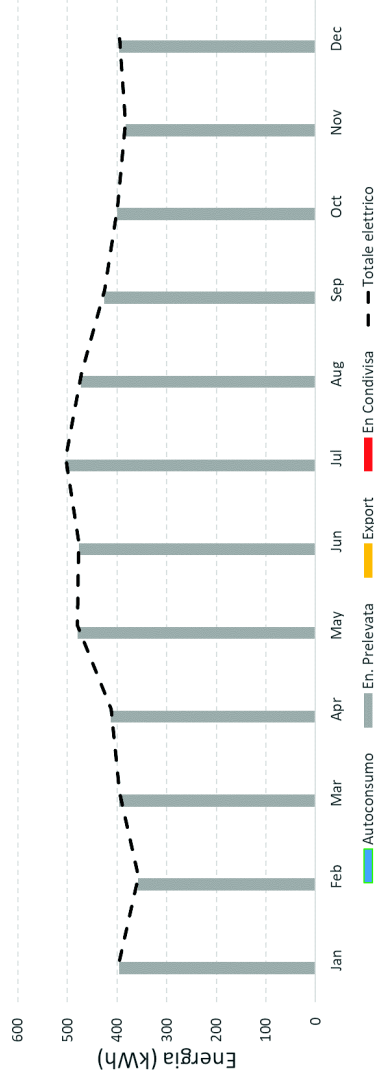
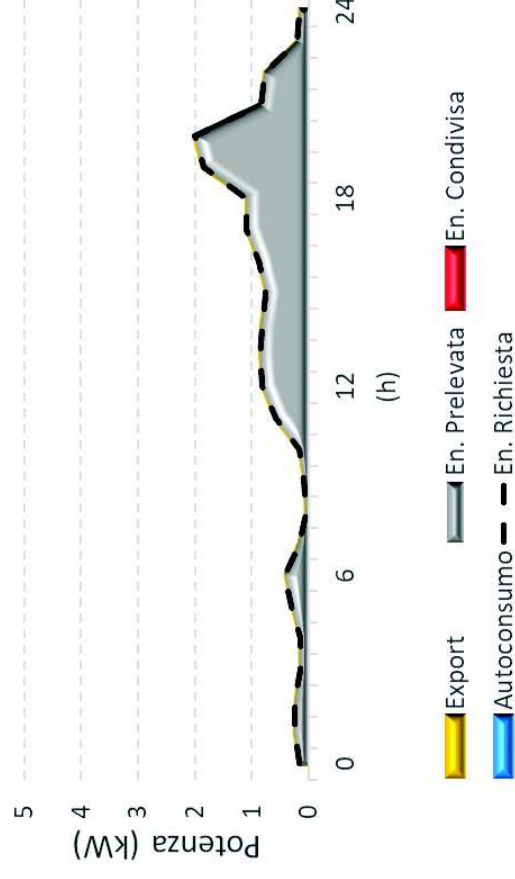
Cons. elettr.	5 100 kWh
Produzione FV	-
Autoconsumo	-

Spesa	€ -1224
Ritiro dedicato	-
Premio	-

Giorno invernale



Giorno estivo

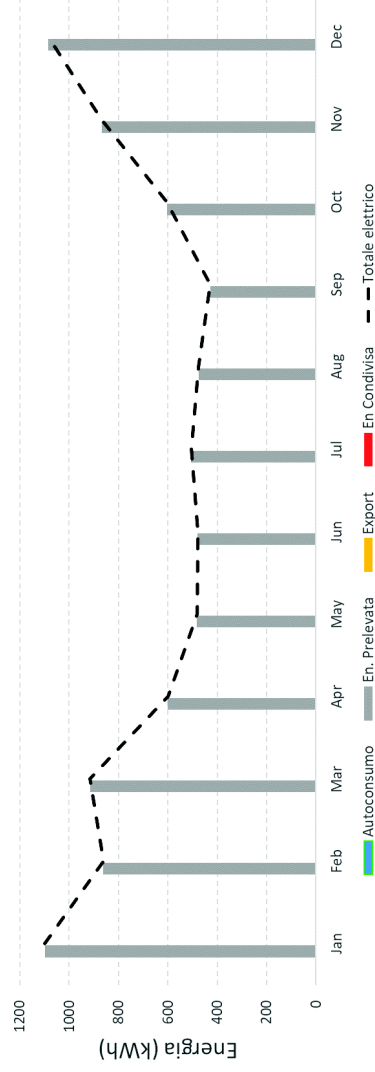
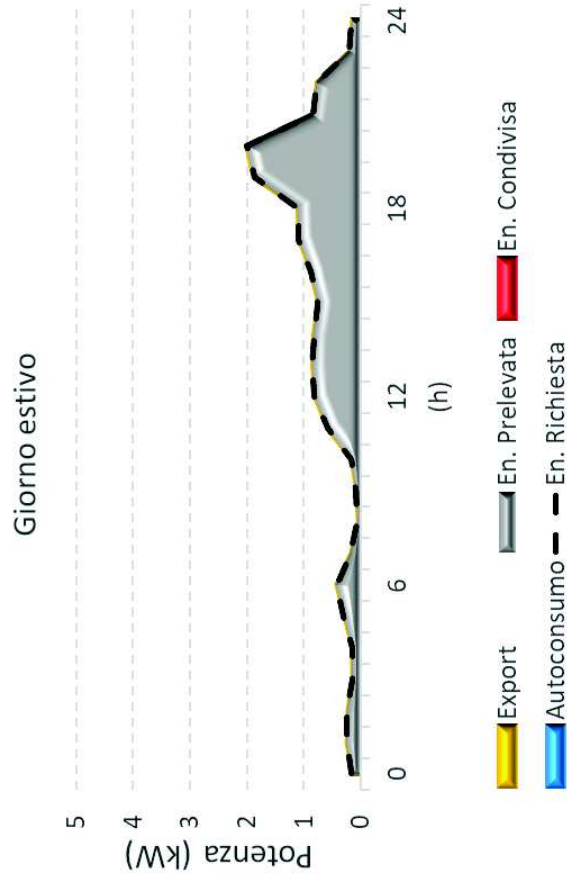
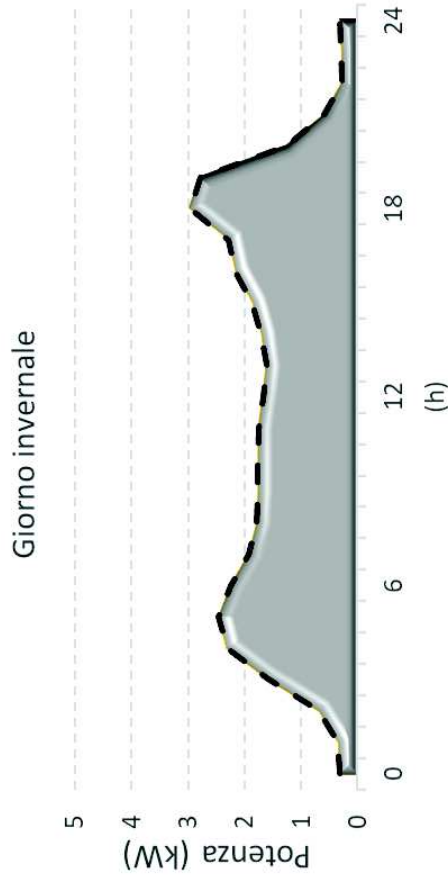


Esempio CER

2. Consumatore (pompa di calore + aria cond.)

Cons. elettr.	8 402 kWh
Produzione FV	-
Autoconsumo	-

Spesa	€ -2 016
Ritiro dedicato	-
Premio	-

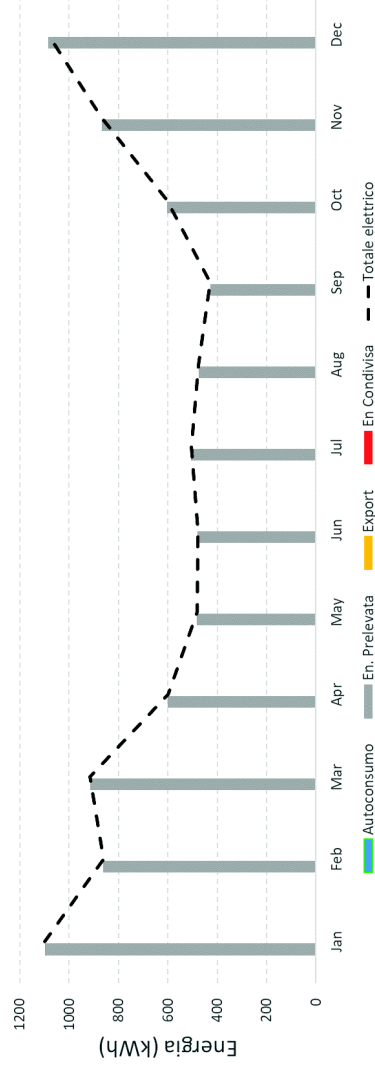
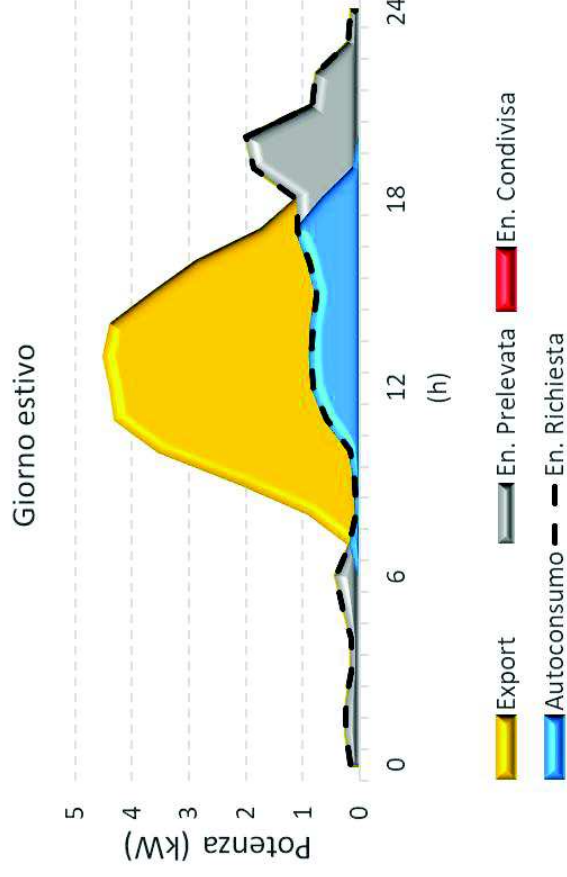
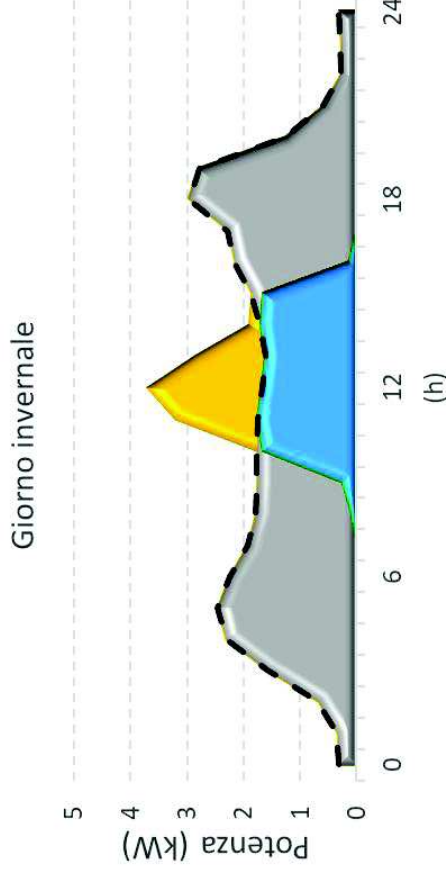


Esempio CER

3. Prosumer (pompa di cal. + aria cond. + FV 6 kW_p)

Cons. elettr.	5 540 kWh
Produzione FV	6 673 kWh
Autoconsumo	2 862 kWh

Spesa	€ -1 330
Ritiro dedicato	€ +495
Premio	-

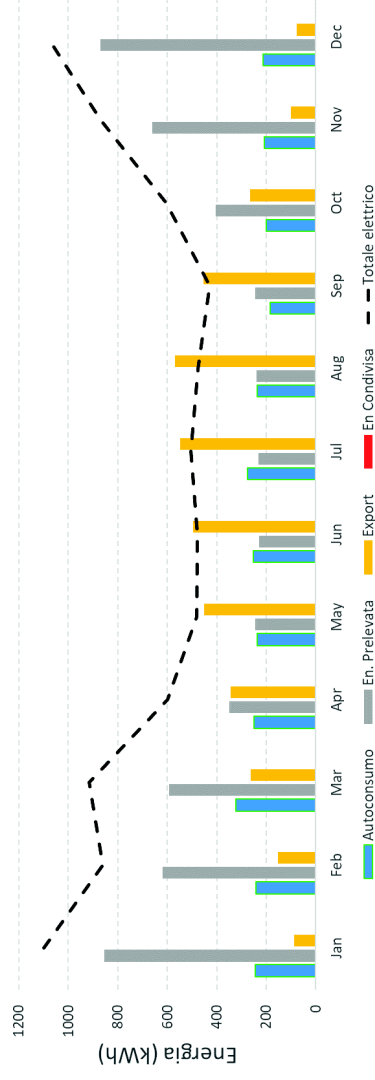
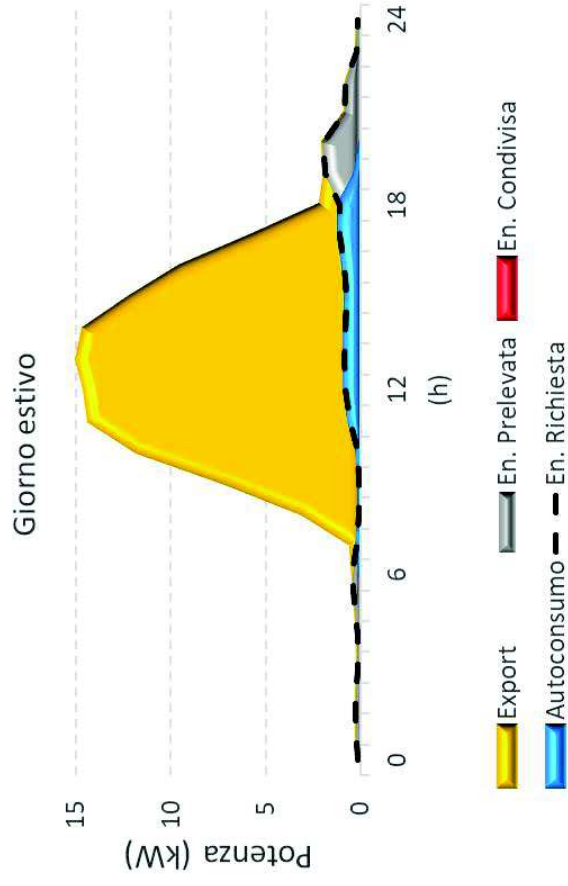
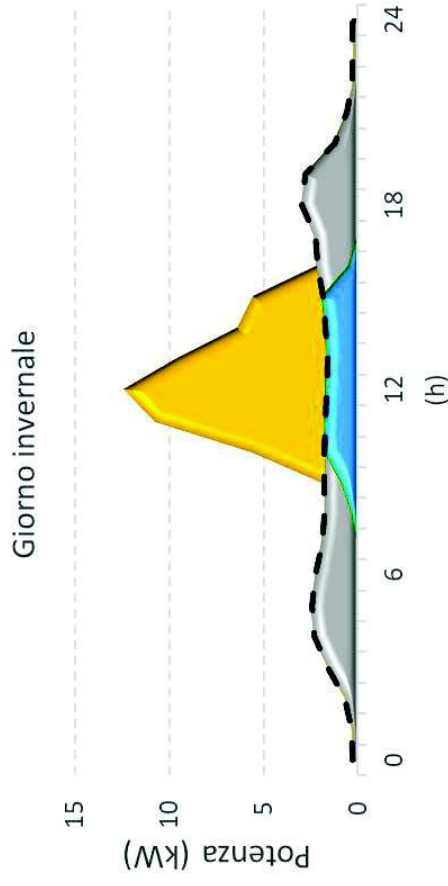


Esempio CER

4. Prosumer (pompa di cal. + aria cond. + FV 20 kW_p)

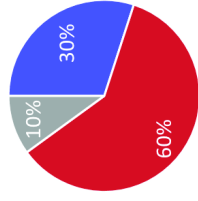
Cons. elettr.	4 698 kWh	5 540 kWh
Produzione FV	22 243 kWh	6 673 kWh
Autoconsumo	3 704 kWh	2 862 kWh

Spesa	€ -1 128	€ -1 330
Ritiro dedicato	€ +2 410	€ +495
Premio	-	-



Esempio CER

CER 1 + 2

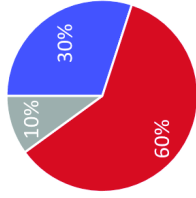


Cons. elettr.	5 100 kWh (5 100)	8 402 kWh (8 402)
Produzione FV	-	-
Autoconsumo	-	-
En. condivisa		0 kWh

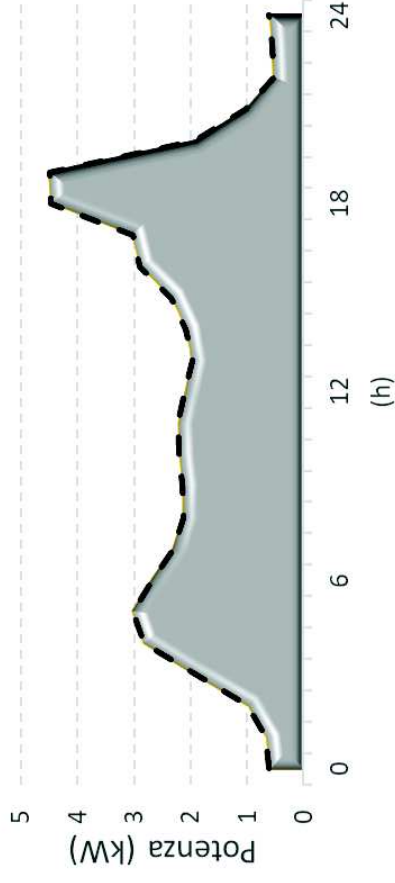
Spesa	€ -1 224 (1 224)	€ -2 016 (2 016)
Ritiro dedicato	-	-
Premio	€ 0	€ 0
		€ 0

Esempio CER

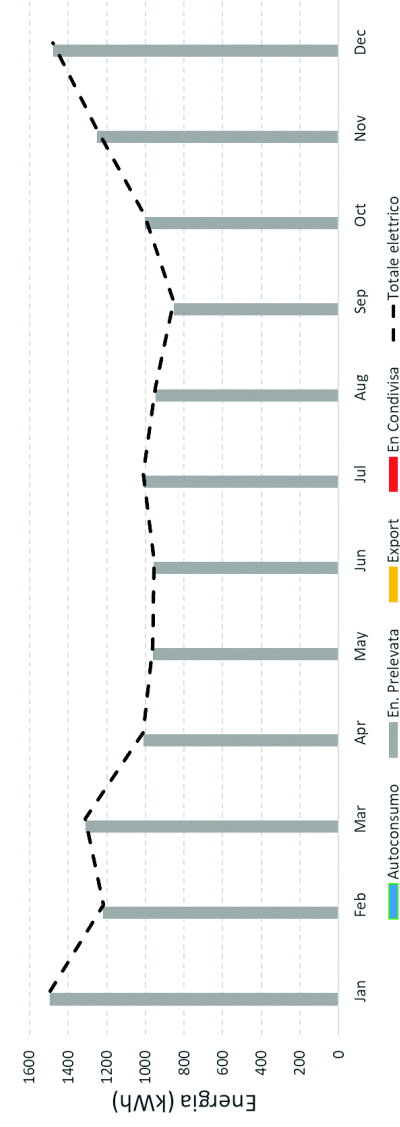
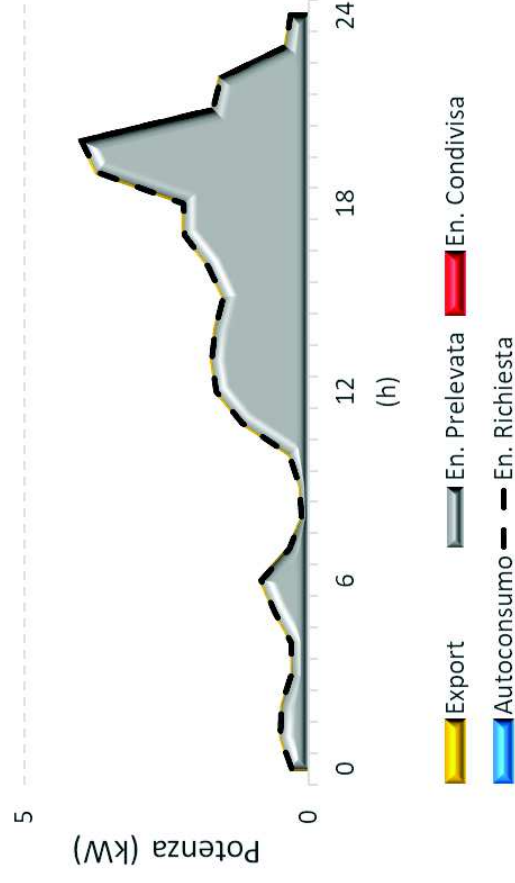
CER 1+2



Giorno invernale

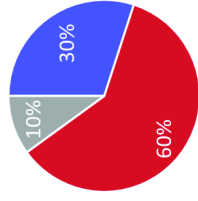


Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

CER 1 + 2 + 3

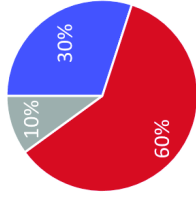


Cons. elettr.	5 100 kWh (5 100)	8 402 kWh (8 402)	5 540 kWh (5 540)
Produzione FV	-	-	6 673 kWh
Autoconsumo	-	-	2 862 kWh
En. condivisa	2 279 kWh		

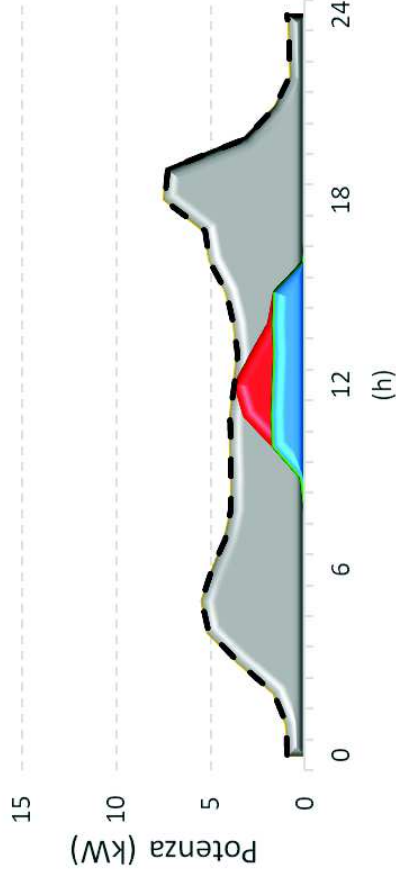
Spesa	€ -1 224 (1 224)	€ -2 016 (2 016)	€ -1 330 (1 330)
Ritiro dedicato	-	-	€ +495 (495)
Premio	€ 68	€ 94	€ 81
		€ 270	

Esempio CER

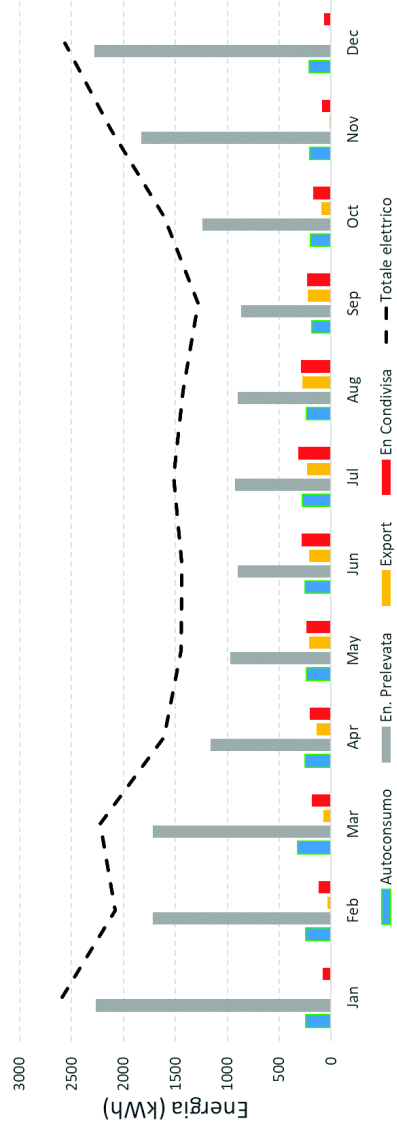
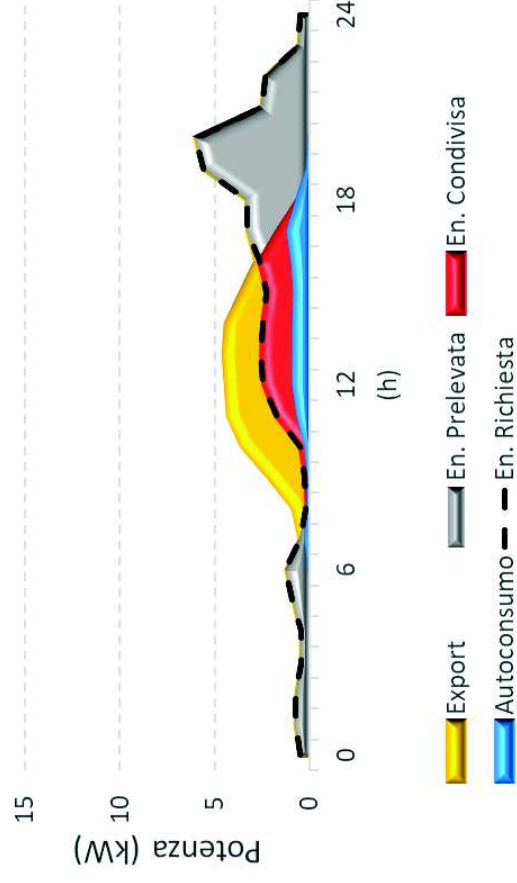
CER 1 + 2 + 3



Giorno invernale

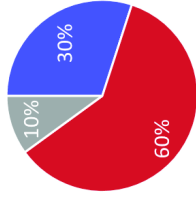


Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

CER 1 + 2 + 3 + 4



6 kW_p



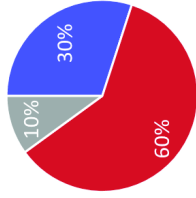
20 kW_p

Cons. elettr.	5 100 kWh (5 100)	8 402 kWh (8 402)	5 540 kWh (5 540)	4 698 kWh (4 698)
Produzione FV	-	-	6 673 kWh	22 243 kWh
Autoconsumo	-	-	2 862 kWh	3 704 kWh
En. condivisa	4 435 kWh			

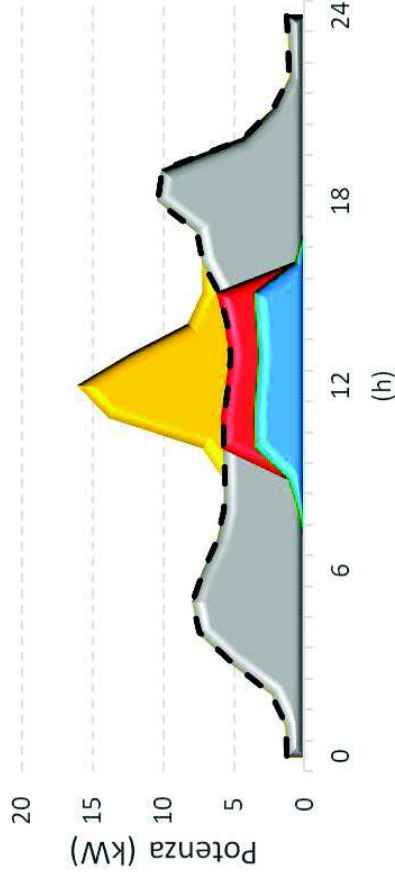
Spesa	€ -1 224 (1 224)	€ -2 016 (2 016)	€ -1 330 (1 330)	€ -1 128 (1 128)
Ritiro dedicato	-	-	€ +495 (495)	€ +2 410 (2 410)
Premio	€ 120	€ 186	€ 30	€ 141
			€ 530	

Esempio CER

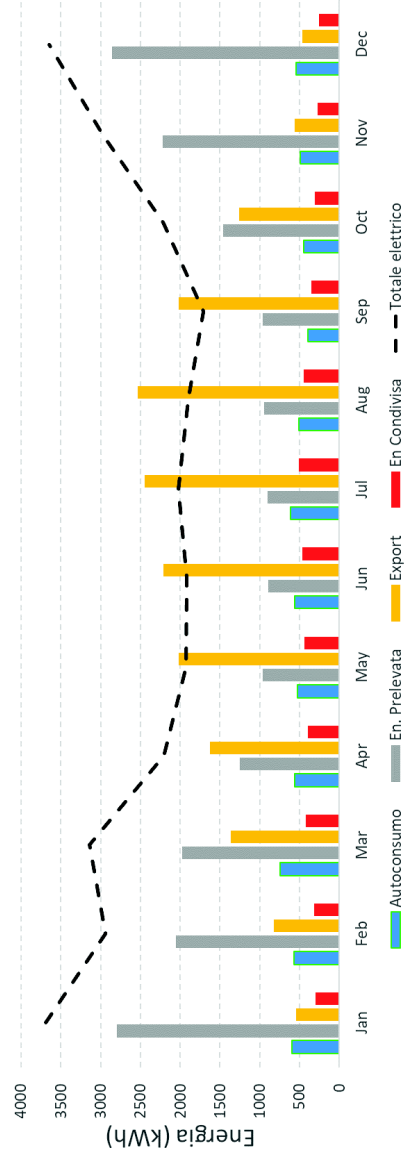
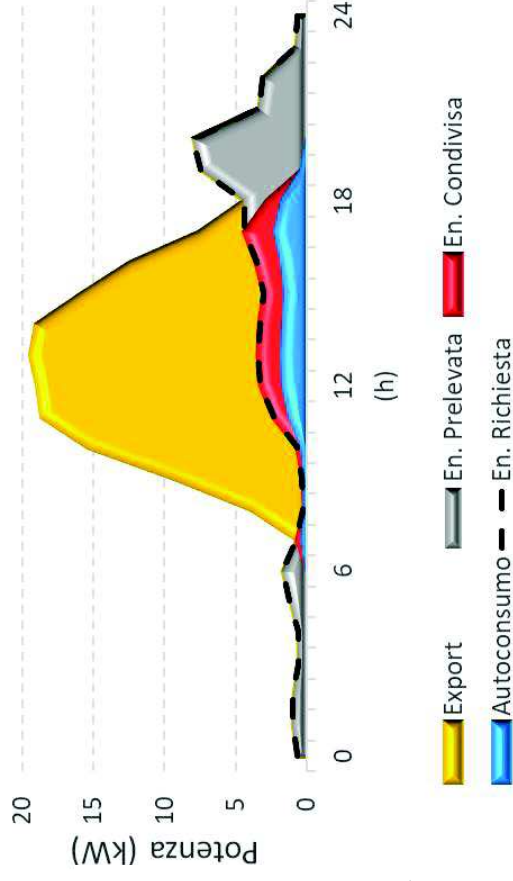
CER 1 + 2 + 3 + 4



Giorno invernale

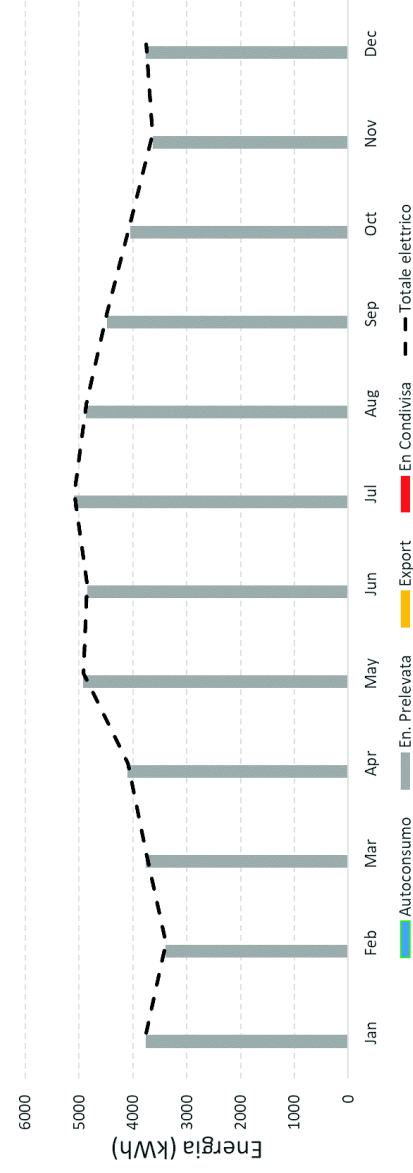
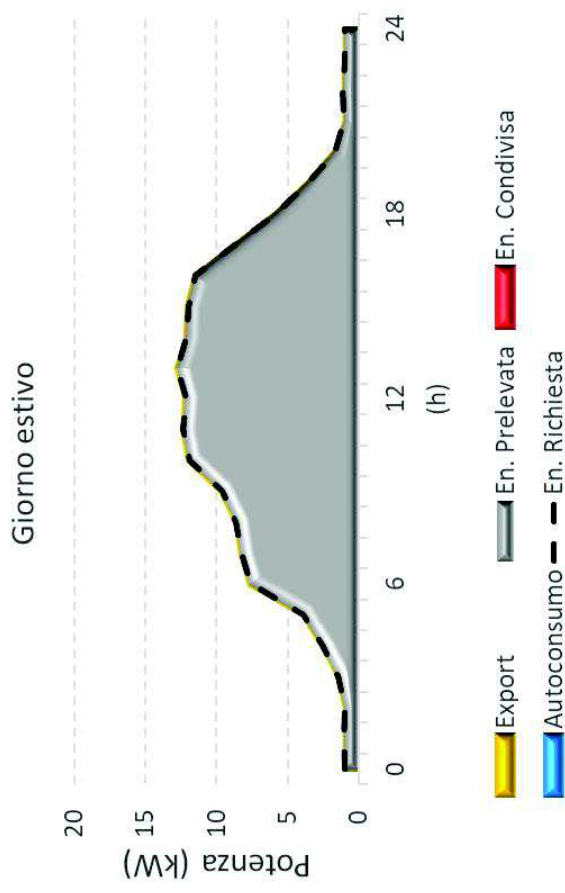
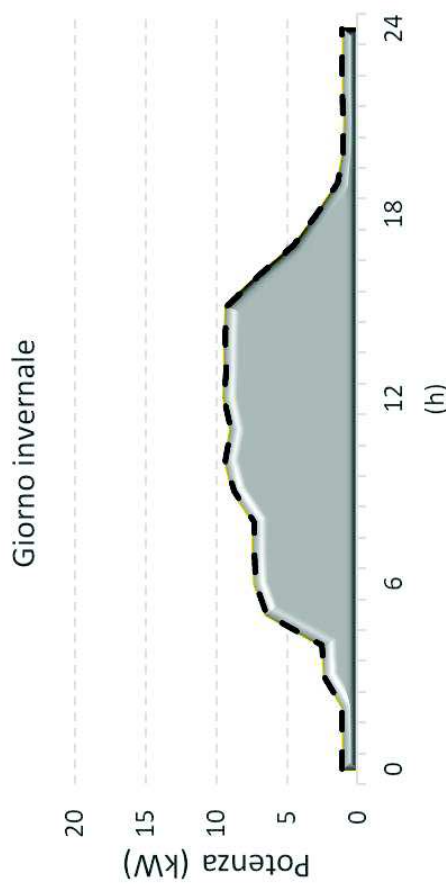
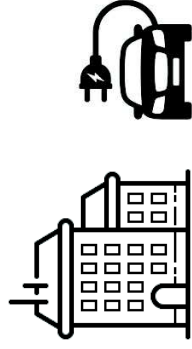


Giorno estivo



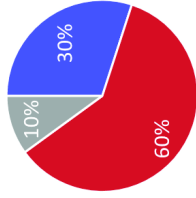
Esempio CER

5. Consumatore con profilo di domanda prevalentemente diurna

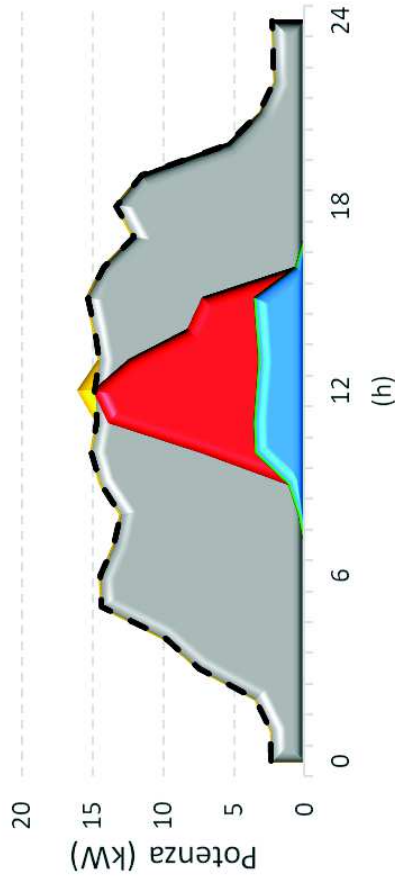


Esempio CER

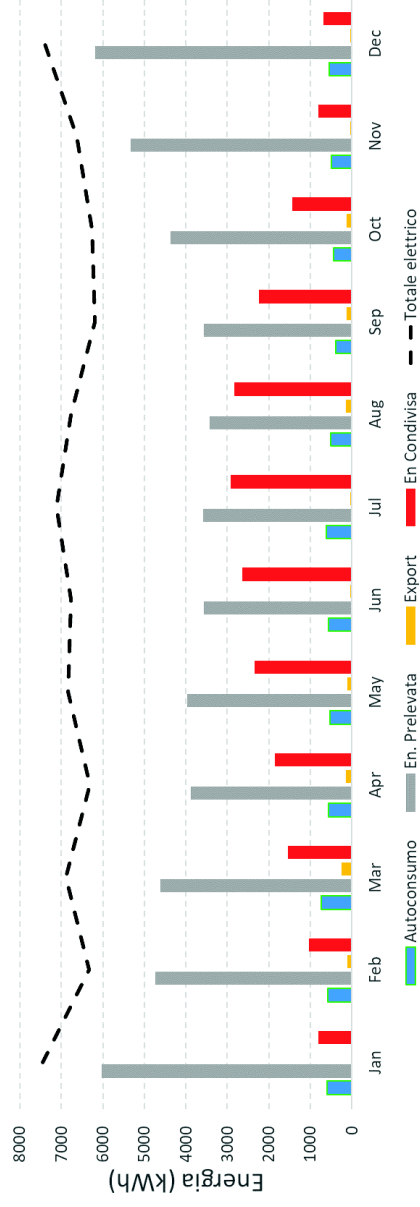
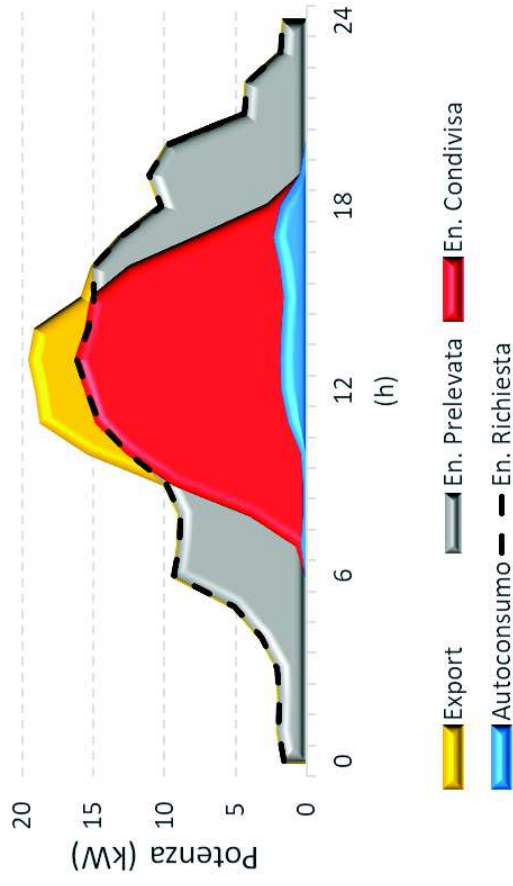
CER 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5



Giorno invernale

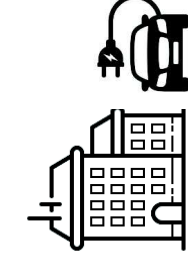
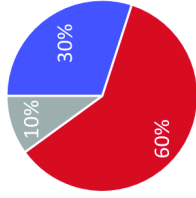


Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

CER 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5



6 kW_p



20 kW_p

Cons. elettr.	5 100 kWh (5 100)	8 402 kWh (8 402)	5 540 kWh (5 540)	4 698 kWh (4 698)	50 680 kWh
Produzione FV	-	-	6 673 kWh	22 243 kWh	-
Autoconsumo	-	-	2 862 kWh	3 704 kWh	-
En. condivisa	21 151 kWh				

Spesa	€ -1 224 (1 224)	€ -2 016 (2 016)	€ -1 330 (1 330)	€ -1 128 (1 128)	€ 2 433
Ritiro dedicato	-	-	€ +495 (495)	€ +2 410 (2 410)	-
Premio	€ 70	€ 106	€ 130	€ 625	€ 1 325
	€ 2 506				



Scenari di CER nei comuni di Bottanuco, Madone, Filago

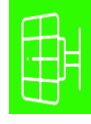
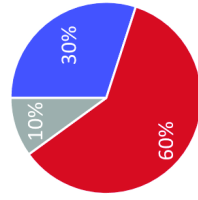


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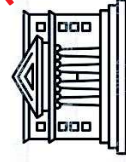
Dipartimento
di Ingegneria
e Scienze Applicate

Esempio CER

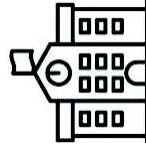
Comune di Bottanuco



10 kW_p



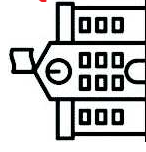
Municipio



Scuole



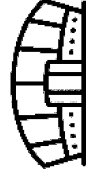
40 kW_p



Scuole Finazzi e Cerro



20 kW_p



Palazzetto



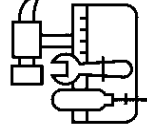
4 kW_p



Villette



10 kW_p



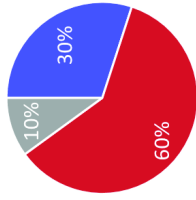
PMI
X 4

Cons. elettr.	17 247 kWh	42 597 kWh	42 066 kWh	4 800 kWh	68 229 kWh	91 980 kWh
Produzione FV	12 953 kWh	-	44 626 kWh	24 992 kWh	49 983 kWh	49 983 kWh
Autoconsumo	9 062 kWh	-	13 924 kWh	3 704 kWh	20 677 kWh	39 961 kWh
En. condivisa	27 938 kWh					

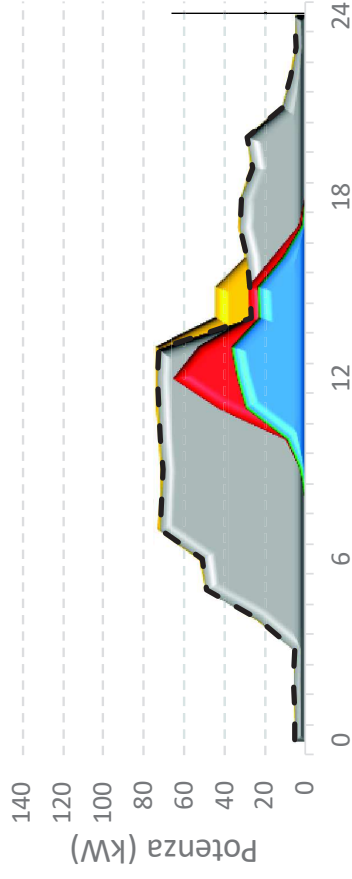
Spesa	-4 139 €	-10 223 €	-10 096 €	-1 152 €	-1 637 € x10	-5 519 € x4
Ritiro dedicato	506 €	-	3 640 €	2 865 €	381 € x10	326 € x4
Premio	95 €	854 €	527 €	300 €	56 € x10	161 € x4
	€ 3 311					

Esempio CER

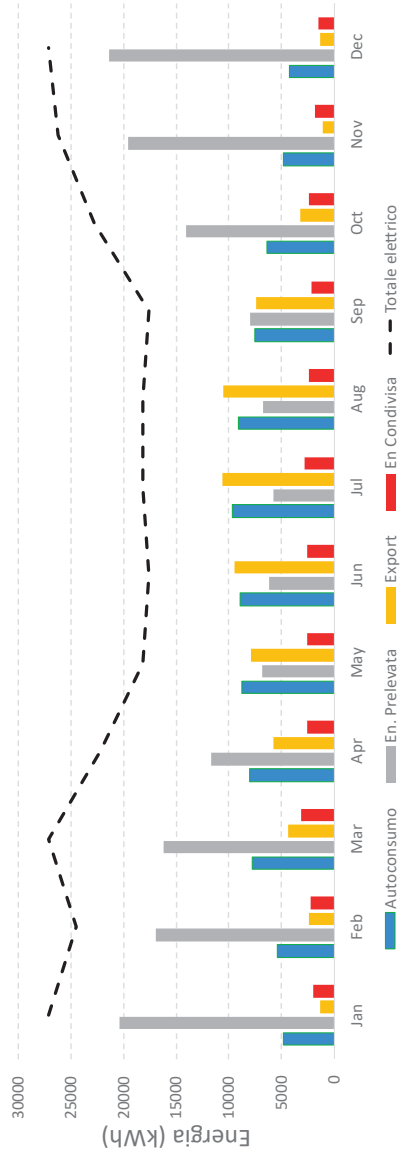
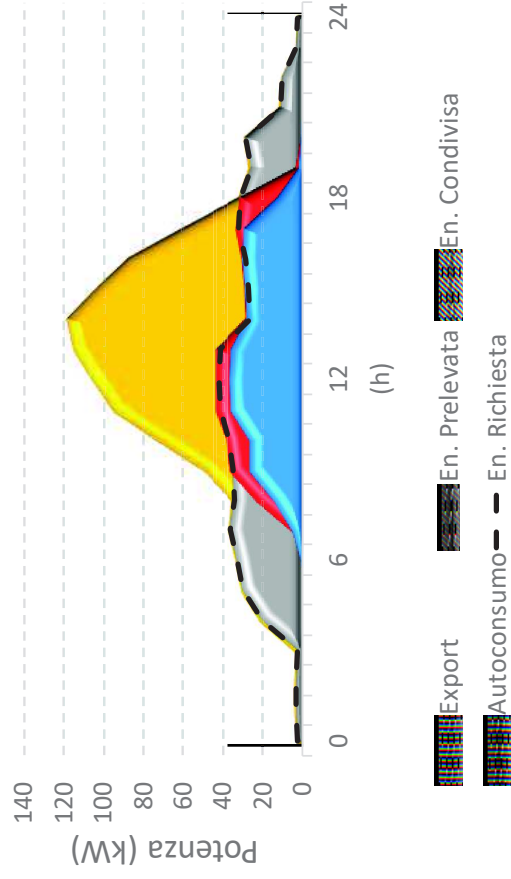
Comune di Bottanuco



Giorno invernale

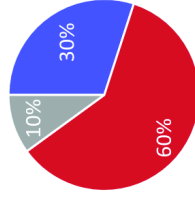


Giorno estivo

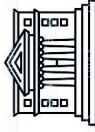


Esempio CER

Comune di Madone



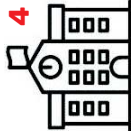
10 kW_p



Municipio



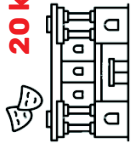
4 kW_p



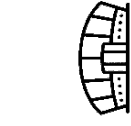
Scuole



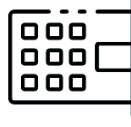
20 kW_p



Casa Associazioni



Palestra



Ed. uffici



Asilo



Villette



4 kW_p



X10



10 kW_p



X4

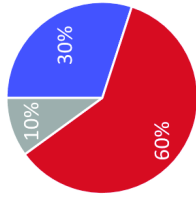
PMI

Cons. elettr.	11 392 kWh	11 700 kWh	2 330 kWh	19 700 kWh	4 000 kWh	17 905 kWh	1 402 kWh	68 229 kWh	91 980 kWh
Prod. FV	12 496 kWh	4 998 kWh	-	24 992 kWh	-	-	-	49 983 kWh	49 983 kWh
Autoconsumo	6 884 kWh	2 559 kWh	-	14 832 kWh	-	-	-	20 677 kWh	39 961 kWh
En. condivisa	16 700 kWh								

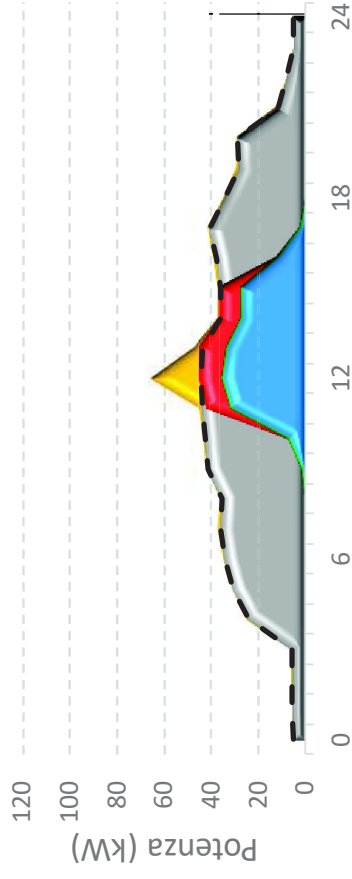
Spesa	-2 734 €	-2 808 €	-559 €	-4 728 €	-960 €	-4 297 €	-336 €	-1 637 €	-5 519 €
Ritiro dedicato	730 €	317 €	-	1 321 €	-	-	-	381 €	326 €
Premio	58 €	163 €	90 €	120 €	84 €	512 €	32 €	38 €	84 €
	€1 979								

Esempio CER

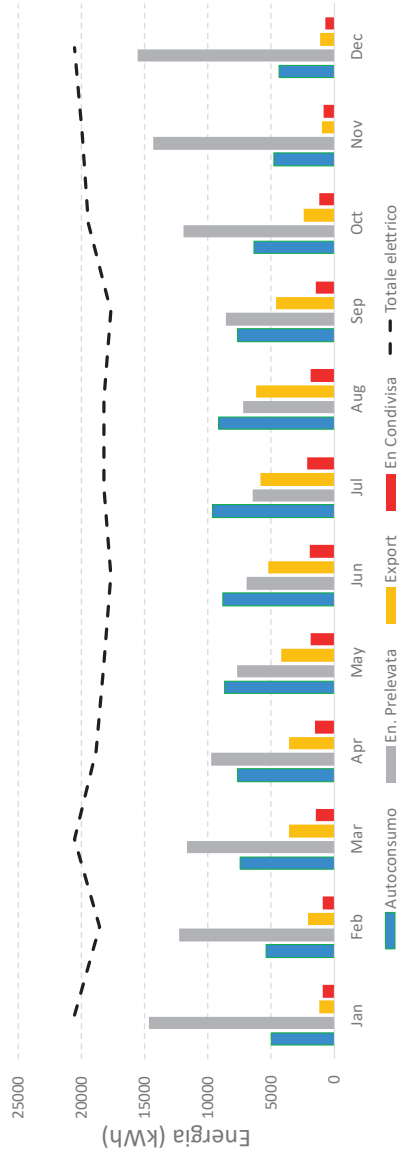
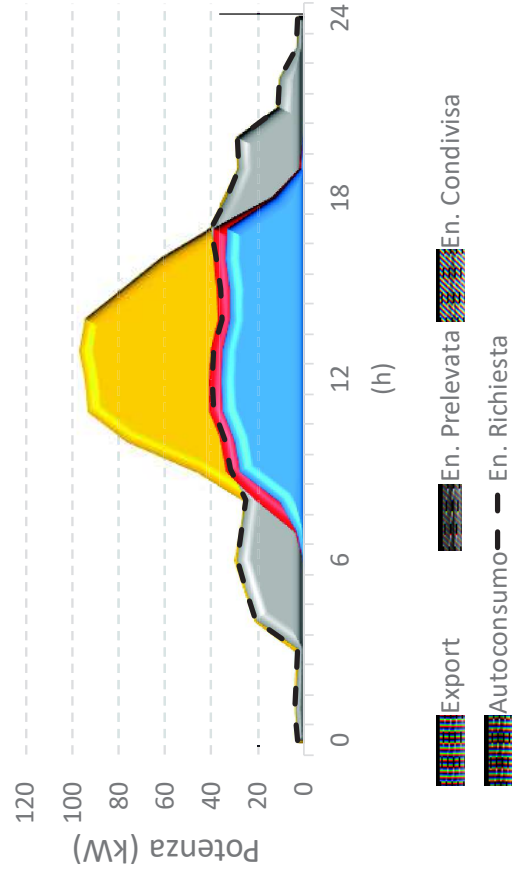
Comune di Madone



Giorno invernale

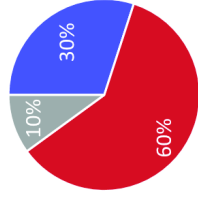


Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

Comune di Filago

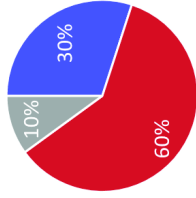


Cons. elettr.	23 823 kWh	28 706 kWh	1 225 kWh	23 412 kWh	80 293 kWh	68 229 kWh	91 980 kWh
Prod. FV	-	-	37 488 kWh	-	-	49 983 kWh	49 983 kWh
Autoconsumo	-	-	891 kWh	-	-	20 677 kWh	39 961 kWh
En. condivisa	54 702 kWh						

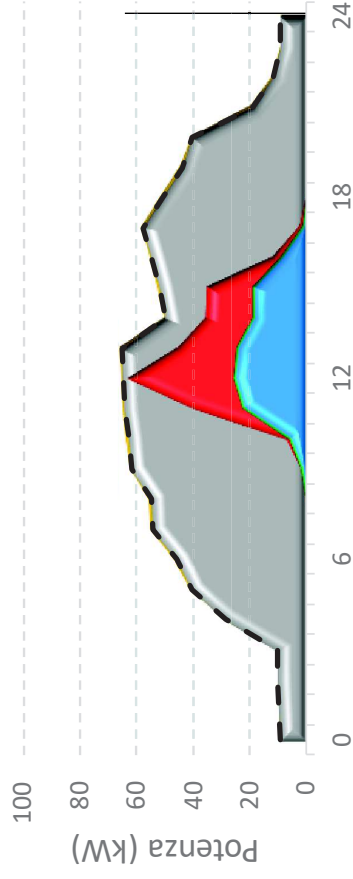
Spesa	-5 718 €	-6 889 €	-294 €	-5 619 €	-19 270 €	-1 637 € x10	-5 519 € x4
Ritiro dedicato	0 €	0 €	4 757 €	0 €	0 €	381 € x10	326 € x4
Premio	622 €	585 €	1 005 €	832 €	1 533 €	79 € x10	116 € x4
	€ 6 482						

Esempio CER

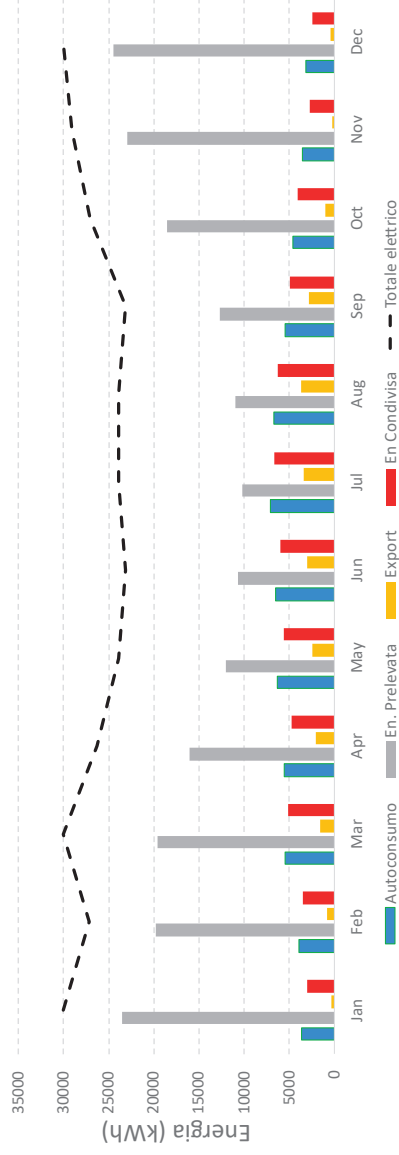
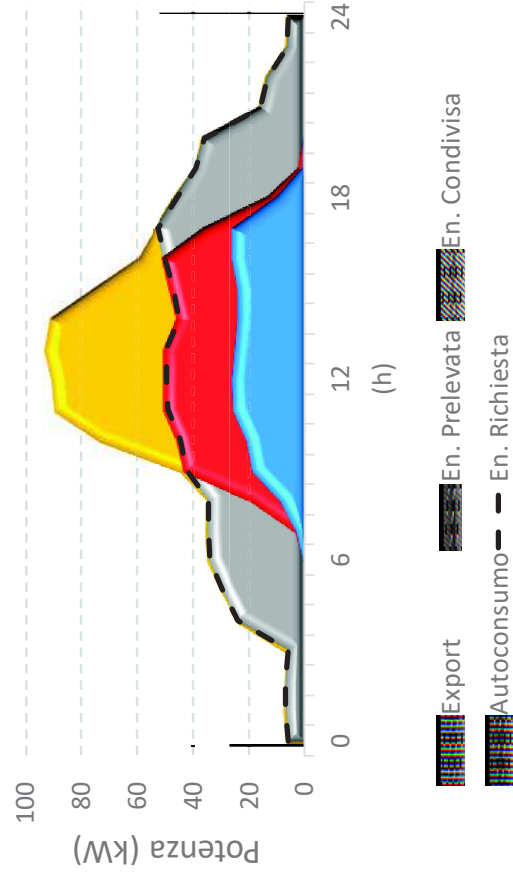
Comune di Filago



Giorno invernale



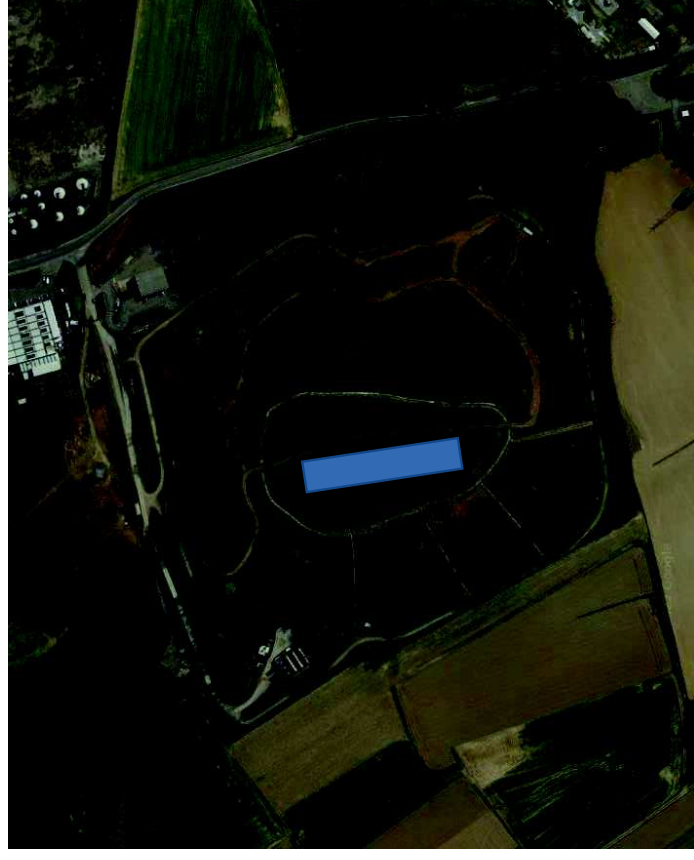
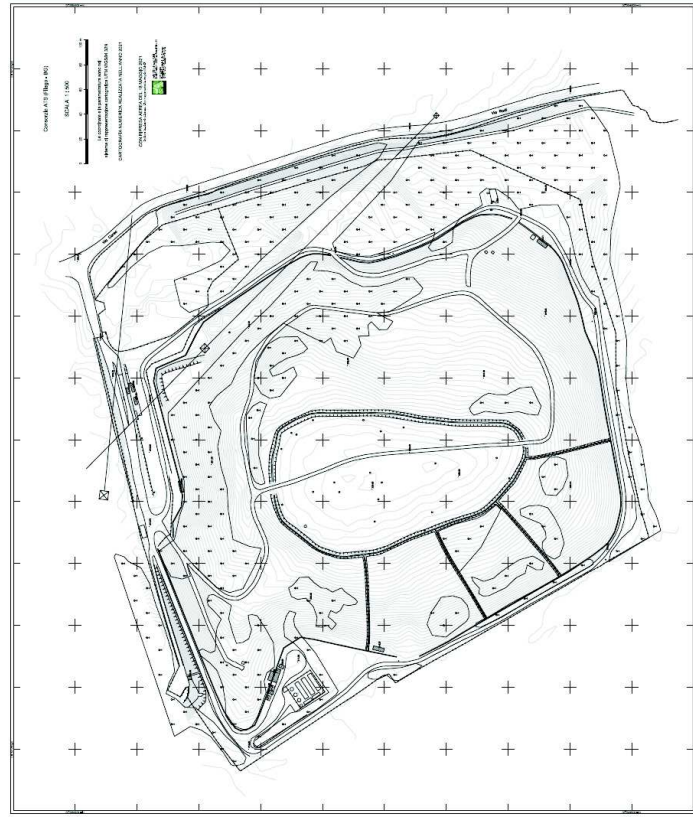
Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

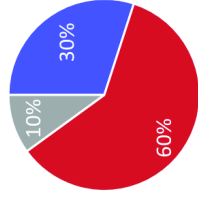
Consorzio ATS

Centro di raccolta ATS: esempio di impianto da 500 kW (circa 2500 m²)

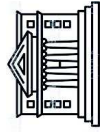


Esempio CER

Consorzio ATS



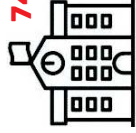
20 kW_p



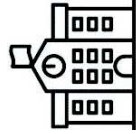
Municipio



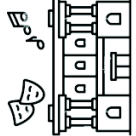
74 kW_p



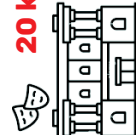
Scuole



Scuole



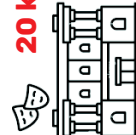
Centri ricreativi



Centri ricreativi



20 kW_p



Ed. uffici



20 kW_p



Palestre



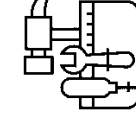
4 kW_p



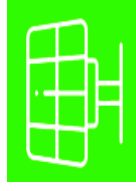
Villette



10 kW_p



PMI



Centro Raccolta
500 kW_p

Ritiro dedicato
Premio

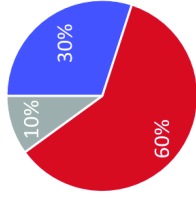
€ 68 316
€ 4 933

Cons. elettr.	52 462 kWh	39 991 kWh	72 705 kWh	25 742 kWh	19 700 kWh	17 905 kWh	65 485 kWh	204 687 kWh	275 940 kWh
Prod. FV	27 897 kWh	65 818 kWh	-	-	24 992 kWh	-	24 992 kWh	149 950 kWh	149 950 kWh
Autoconsumo	24 201 kWh	18 876 kWh	-	-	14 832 kWh	-	20 914 kWh	62 032 kWh	119 884 kWh
En. condivisa	165 943 kWh								

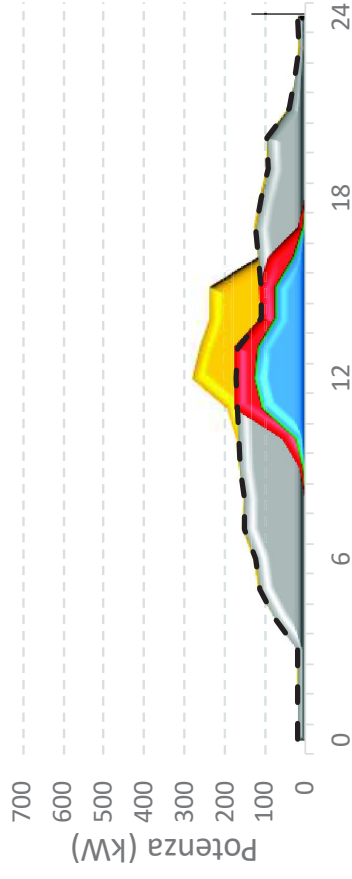
Spesa	-12 591 €	-9 598 €	-17 449 €	-6 178 €	-4 728 €	-4 297 €	-15 717 €	-1 637 €	-5 519 €
Ritiro dedicato	480 €	6 102 €	-	-	1 321 €	-	530 €	381 €	326 €
Premio	701 €	547 €	2 683 €	1 496 €	208 €	795 €	966 €	60 €	297 €
	€ 19 664								

Esempio CER

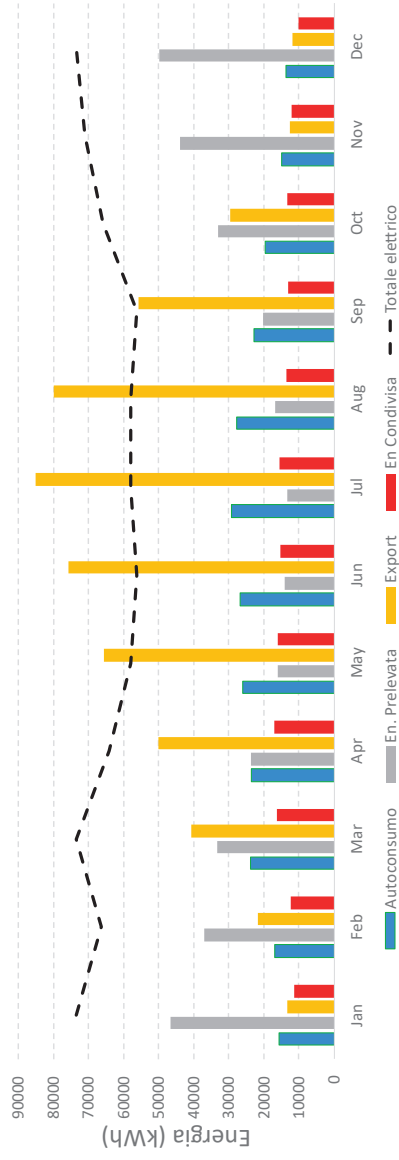
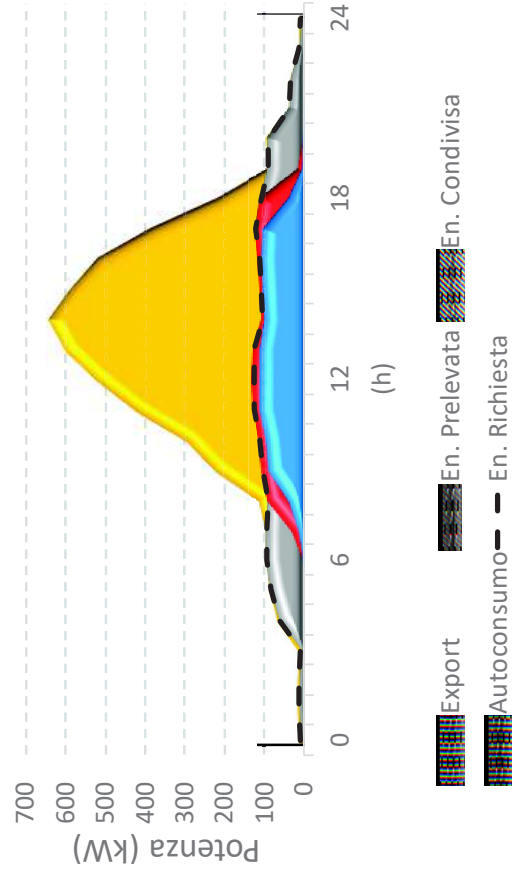
Consorzio ATS



Giorno invernale

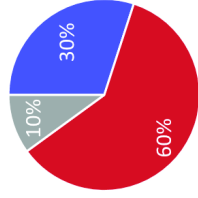


Giorno estivo



Esempio CER

Consorzio ATS con comportamenti virtuosi



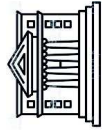
Centro Raccolta
500 kW_p

Ritiro dedicato
Premio

€ 68 316
€ 14 948



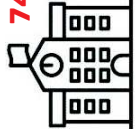
20 kW_p



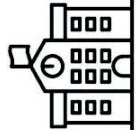
Municipio



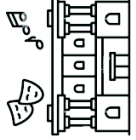
74 kW_p



Scuole



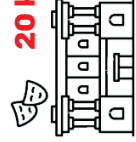
Scuole



Centri ricreativi



20 kW_p



Centri ricreativi



20 kW_p



Palestre



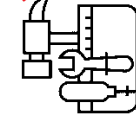
4 kW_p



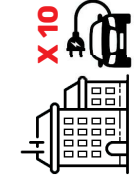
Villette



10 kW_p



PMI



Cons. diurno

Cons. elettr.	52 462 kWh	39 991 kWh	72 705 kWh	25 742 kWh	19 700 kWh	65 485 kWh	204 687 kWh	275 940 kWh	1 013 609 kWh
Prod. FV	27 897 kWh	65 818 kWh	-	-	24 992 kWh	24 992 kWh	149 950 kWh	149 950 kWh	-
Autoconsumo	24 201 kWh	18 876 kWh	-	-	14 832 kWh	20 914 kWh	62 032 kWh	119 884 kWh	-
En. condivisa	559 773 kWh								

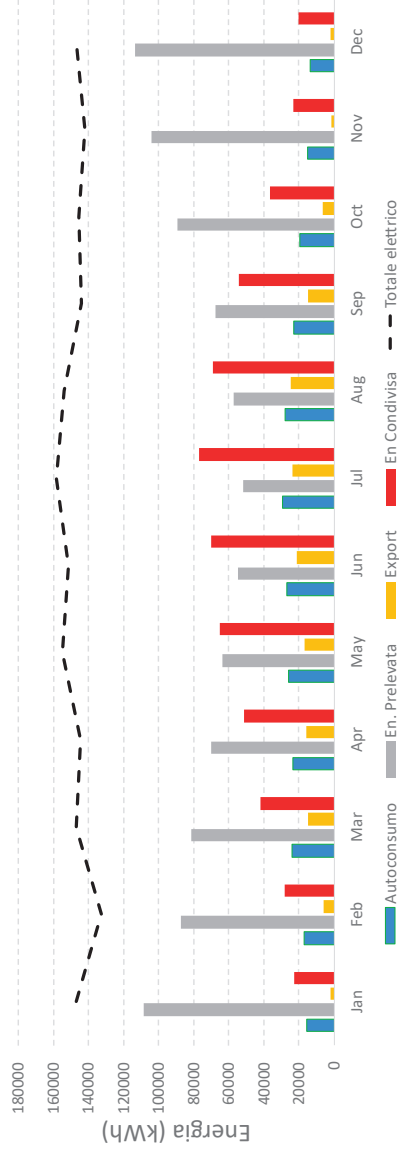
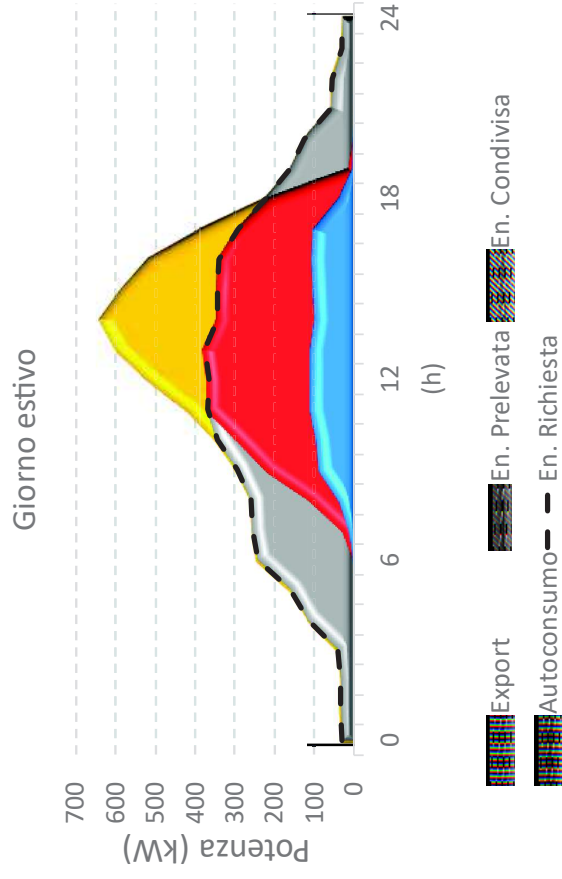
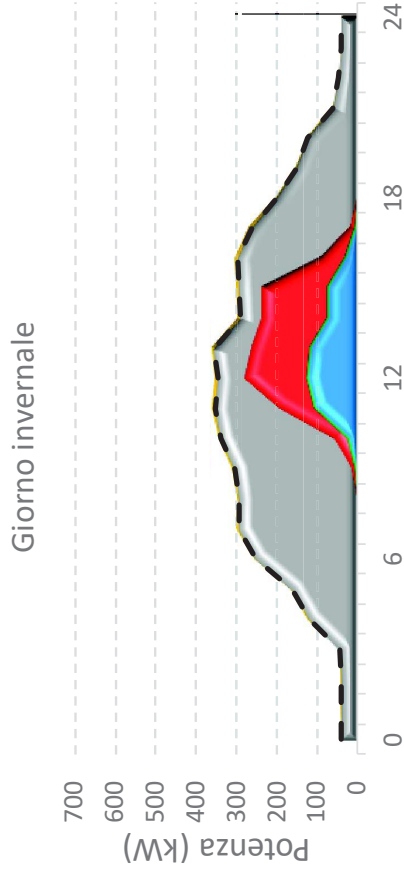
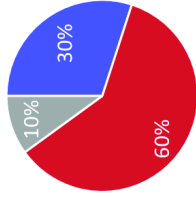
Spesa	-12 591 €	-9 598 €	-17 449 €	-6 178 €	-4 728 €	-15 717 €	-1 637 €	-5 519 €	-24 327 €
Ritiro dedicato	480 €	6 102 €	-	-	1 321 €	530 €	381 €	326 €	0 €
Premio	406 €	1 400 €	1 632 €	1 080 €	330 €	640 €	110 €	197 €	3 358 €
	€ 66 333								



**UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI BERGAMO** | Dipartimento
di Ingegneria
e Scienze Applicate

Esempio CER

Consorzio ATS con comportamenti virtuosi



Le condizioni per una Comunità Energetica Rinnovabile efficiente

Occorre favorire l'**autoconsumo condiviso** e il **bilanciamento del sistema**.

- Servono nuovi **impianti di produzione da fonti rinnovabili**: non bastano i puri consumatori (me nemmeno i produttori puri!)
- è premiante aggregare e combinare **utenze diverse**, che hanno **profili di domanda diversi**
- è importante stimolare **comportamenti virtuosi** dei membri della comunità nella gestione dei propri consumi (spostamento dei consumi in fasce orare favorevoli, gestione ricarica veicoli elettrici, regolazione impianti a pompa di calore)

